

# Privileging Dictionaries: Consultant's report on Current Status of Deployment Across BC

Source: Report prepared for the BC Medical Quality Initiative

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### Dictionaries - Assessment of status

### Overall goal

- Understand current use and impact(s)of dictionaries
- Inform future planning, revisions & improvements to dictionaries and related processes

#### Method

- Consultant conducted interviews with 16 key informants to identify current state of dictionary use and uptake
- Participation of all C&P system health authorities and CPSBC
- Research completed by March 2017

### Aim of interview questions

Determine the current state of deployment of dictionaries for:

- Credentialing and privileging
- Practitioner performance review / enhancement

#### Gather feedback on:

- Impacts of the dictionaries on people and practice
- Potential barriers to full uptake and suggestions for improvement

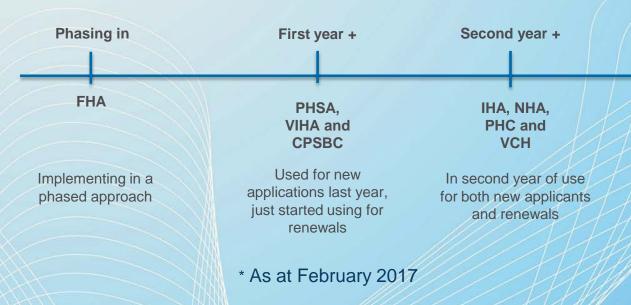
### Key findings summary

- Uptake of dictionaries is still in early stages. Use varies across the province.
- 2 There is a perception that the dictionaries are not being used properly.
- The dictionaries are not yet implemented to the full extent of intended use.
- Specific issues with content and format/function in CACTUS software can hamper process efficiency and effectiveness

### 1. Uptake of dictionaries

#### **Overview**

Use is uneven across the province, though CPSBC and all but one health authority were confirmed to be using the dictionaries.\*



### 2. Perception of dictionary use

#### **Overview**

There is a perception that the dictionaries are not being used properly, due in part due to:

- a lack of common understanding on how to use the dictionaries
- the time required of medical leaders for meaningful reviews.

### Concerns:

- Is application of dictionaries consistent?
- How are reviewers verifying current experience? What constitutes due diligence?

### Suggestions:

Develop guidelines and resources for use of dictionaries

### 3. Barriers to full dictionary use

#### **Overview**

The dictionaries are not yet implemented to the full extent of intended use.

• i.e – in concert with planned periodic performance reviews

#### Concerns:

How to link rigorous use of dictionaries with performance reviews?

### Suggestions:

- Establish a consistent framework and tools for practitioner performance reviews and practice enhancement
- Dedicate resources and supports for medical leaders to implement change

### 4. Issues with content, function & format

#### **Overview**

Specific issues with content and format/function in CACTUS software have an impact on efficiency and effectiveness.

#### Concerns:

- Interpretation and use issues related to:
  - "grey areas" or practitioners requiring multiple dictionaries
  - current experience criteria
  - Alignment (or not) of criteria with residency or international training
- Increased workload for credentialers and medical leaders

### Suggestions:

Seek ways to streamline process and workflows

## Summary: Barriers to use of the dictionaries

### Barriers were expressed as identified needs, including:

- Adequate resources (time, staff and money) for credentialing staff and medical leaders to learn about and use the dictionaries
- A provincial framework for performance review/enhancement
- Systems or tools to measure/report data to review current experience
- Effective accountability systems to ensure compliance
- Change management process/supports to develop and implement performance review systems and tools
- Resources and mechanisms (such as access to clinical settings) to help practitioners address current experience deficiencies.

### In conclusion

- Despite challenges, the informants were positive about the role of the dictionaries in establishing consistent definitions of practice scope and benchmarks for practice
- It is too early to assess impact of the dictionaries on processes and practice, but this report provides a watermark for follow up assessments
- Work on the content, function and format of dictionaries should continue in the privileging dictionary refresh and ongoing work to the C&P system.
- Key gaps identified include:
  - training and supports for review processes; and
  - training and supports to ensure consistent use of the dictionaries.